

軸心

軸心依不同的材質(SUJ2、SUS440C、S45C)及各種處理方式(高週波熱處理、鍍鉻處理等)提供相配合的軸承高精度的運行，在合理的使用條件之下保持良好的耐磨及受力的機能保證。

特性

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| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 · 優異的製造技術
Advanced Machining Technology 2 · 高耐磨耗熱處理 Excellent Wear Resistance 3 · 提供不同材料選擇
Wide Selection of Shaft Types | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 4 · 可根據不同仕様加工製作
Special requirements 5 · 有效硬化層及深度
Effective Depth of Hardened Layer |
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SUJ2 高週波硬鉻軸心-WCS

C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr
0.95 ~ 1.10	0.15 ~ 0.35	Less than 0.5	Less than 0.025	Less than 0.025	1.3~1.6

外徑 Outer diameter	有效深度 Effective hardened layer depth
Over 6mm up to 12mm	0.8mm or more
Over 12mm up to 30mm	1.0mm or more
Over 30mm	2.0mm or more

- 1 · 硬化層硬度 HRC60 ±2。
- 2 · 表面粗度 Surface roughness less than : 0.4Ra。
- 3 · 外徑公差 Outer diameter tolerance : g6。
- 4 · 表面鍍硬鉻防銹處理 Treatment-chromium plated。

SUS440C

C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr
0.95 ~ 1.2	Less than 1.0	Less than 1.0	Less than 0.04	Less than 0.03	1.3~1.6

g6 公差尺寸表

直徑 Diameter(mmφ)容許公差	g6 級(Lever g6)
6 ~ 10	-0.005 ~ -0.014
10 ~ 18	-0.006 ~ -0.017
18 ~ 30	-0.007 ~ -0.020
35 ~ 50	-0.009 ~ -0.025
50 ~ 80	-0.010 ~ -0.029

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S45C 硬鉻軸心規格表

直徑一覽表 Diameter(mmφ)					附註 Remark
6	19	32	50.8	80	★ 外徑精度(External Diameter Accuracy) : h7、f8 ★ 表面粗度(Surface Roughness) : 0.8~1.6S ★ 硬鉻厚度(Hard Chrom Thickness) : 20Micron±10% ★ 表面硬度(Surface Hardness) : HV800 以上 ★ 標準長度(Standard Lengths) : 3m ~ 3.5m ★ 材質(Material) : SAE1045 , JIS(S45C)特殊材質亦可 ★ 訂製(And others, especially can be available) ★ 最大直徑(Max Diameter) : 1m
8	20	35	55	85	
10	22	35.5	56	90	
12	22.4	36	57.15	95	
13	25	38	60	100	
14	25.4	38.1	63	101.6	
15	28	40	63.5		
16	30	44.45	65		
17	31.5	45	70		
18	31.75	50	75		

f8 公差尺寸表

直徑 Diameter(mmφ)容許公差	f8 級(Lever f8)
6 ~ 10	-0.013 ~ -0.035
10 ~ 18	-0.016 ~ -0.043
18 ~ 30	-0.020 ~ -0.053
35 ~ 50	-0.025 ~ -0.064
50 ~ 80	-0.030 ~ -0.076
80 ~ 101.6	-0.036 ~ -0.090



圖 34

軸心相關技術資料

各式固定方式的軸心撓性計算公式

Support method	Specification	Formula for deflection	Formula for angle
1 Support - Support		$\delta_{max} = \frac{P\ell^3}{48EI} = P\ell^3 C$	$i_1 = 0$ $i_2 = \frac{P\ell^2}{16EI} = 3P\ell^2 C$
2 Fixed - Fixed		$\delta_{max} = \frac{P\ell^3}{192EI} = \frac{1}{4} P\ell^3 C$	$i_1 = 0$ $i_2 = 0$
3 Support - Support		$\delta_{max} = \frac{5P\ell^4}{384EI} = \frac{5}{8} P\ell^4 C$	$i_2 = \frac{P\ell^3}{24EI} = 2P\ell^3 C$
4 Fixed - Fixed		$\delta_{max} = \frac{P\ell^4}{384EI} = \frac{1}{8} P\ell^4 C$	$i_2 = 0$
5 Support - Support		$\delta_1 = \frac{Pa^3}{6EI} \left(2 + \frac{3b}{a} \right) = 8Pa^3 \left(2 + \frac{3b}{a} \right) C$ $\delta_{max} = \frac{Pa^3}{24EI} \left(\frac{3\ell^2}{a^2} - 4 \right) = 2Pa^3 \left(\frac{3\ell^2}{a^2} - 4 \right) C$	$i_1 = \frac{Pa_b}{2EI} = 24Pa_b C$ $i_2 = \frac{Pa(a+b)}{2EI} = 24Pa(a+b) C$
6 Fixed - Fixed		$\delta_1 = \frac{Pa^3}{6EI} \left(2 - \frac{3a}{\ell} \right) = 8Pa^3 \left(2 - \frac{3a}{\ell} \right) C$ $\delta_{max} = \frac{Pa^3}{24EI} \left(2 + \frac{3b}{a} \right) = 2Pa^3 \left(2 + \frac{3b}{a} \right) C$	$i_1 = \frac{Pa^2 b}{2EI\ell} = \frac{24Pa^2 b C}{\ell}$ $i_2 = 0$
7 Fixed - Free		$\delta_{max} = \frac{P\ell^3}{3EI} = 16P\ell^3 C$	$i_1 = \frac{P\ell^2}{2EI} = 24P\ell^2 C$ $i_2 = 0$
8 Fixed - Free		$\delta_{max} = \frac{P\ell^4}{8EI} = 6P\ell^4 C$	$i_1 = \frac{P\ell^3}{6EI} = 8P\ell^3 C$ $i_2 = 0$
9 Support - Support		$\delta_{max} = \frac{\sqrt{3}Mol^2}{216EI} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{9} Mol^2 C$	$i_1 = \frac{Mol}{12EI} = 4Mol C$ $i_2 = \frac{Mol}{24EI} = 2Mol C$
10 Fixed - Fixed		$\delta_{max} = \frac{Mol^2}{216EI} = \frac{2}{9} Mol^2 C$	$i_1 = \frac{Mol}{16EI} = 3Mol C$ $i_2 = 0$

δ_1 : Deflection when load is applied(mm). δ_{max} : Maximum deflection(mm). i : Deflection angle when load is applied(red). i_2 : Deflection angle at the support(red). M_o : Moment (N+mm). P : Concentrated load(N). p : Uniformly distributed load(N/mm). a, b : Loading point distance. ℓ : Span(mm). I : geometrical moment of inertia(mm⁴). E : Modulus of direct elasticity 2.06×10^5 (N/mm²). C : $1/48EI(1/N+mm^2)$.

實心及空心 I 的計算方式(C=1/48EI)

● For solid shaft : $I = \frac{\pi D^4}{64}$

● For hollow shaft : $I = \frac{\pi}{64} (D^4 - d^4)$